

The Crisis of Participation: Southern Africa's Missing Voters

Fragile Foundations of Power Across 11 Nations

WWW.SHIKAMO.AFRICA



ZAMBIA: STRONG REGISTRATION, WEAKER TURNOUT

7M REGISTERED VOTERS

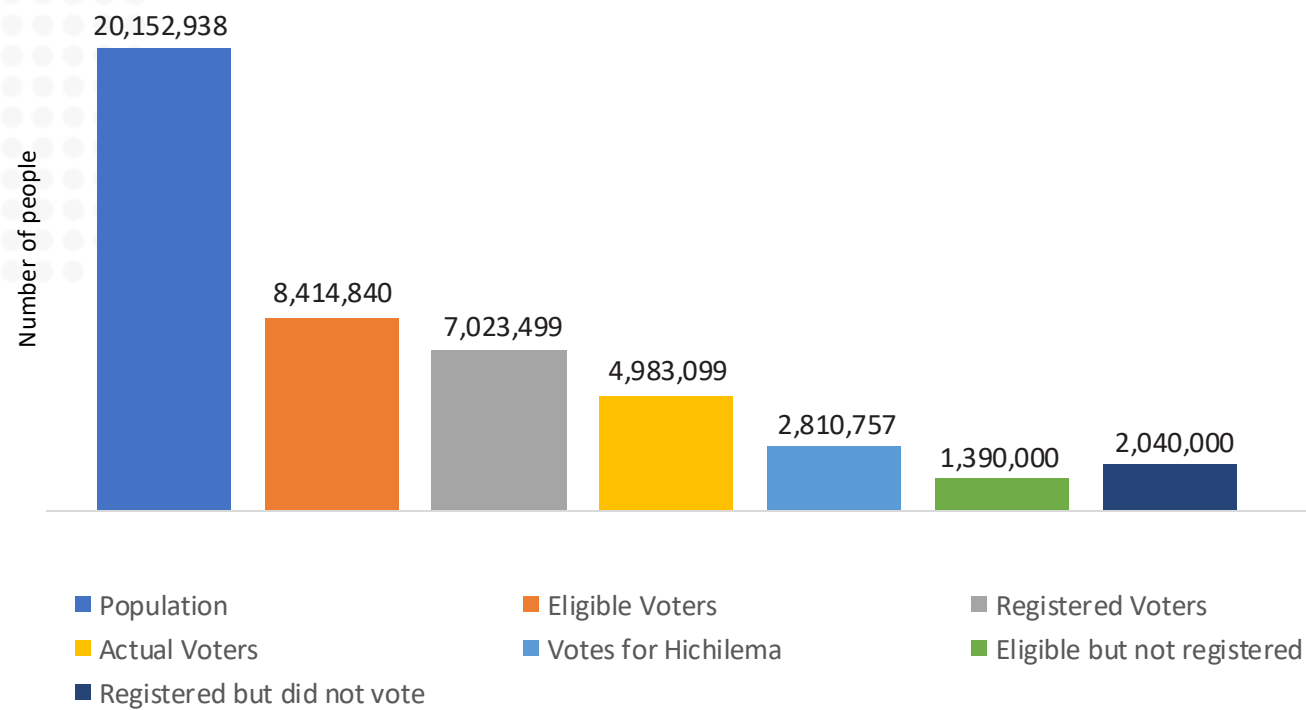
71%
VOTER TURNOUT

59%
PRESIDENTIAL
MANDATE

33%
WINNER'S TRUE
SUPPORT

3.4M
DISENGAGED
ELECTORATE

Zambia 2021 Election Participation Funnel



MALAWI: A MAJOR REGISTRATION GAP

7.2M REGISTERED VOTERS

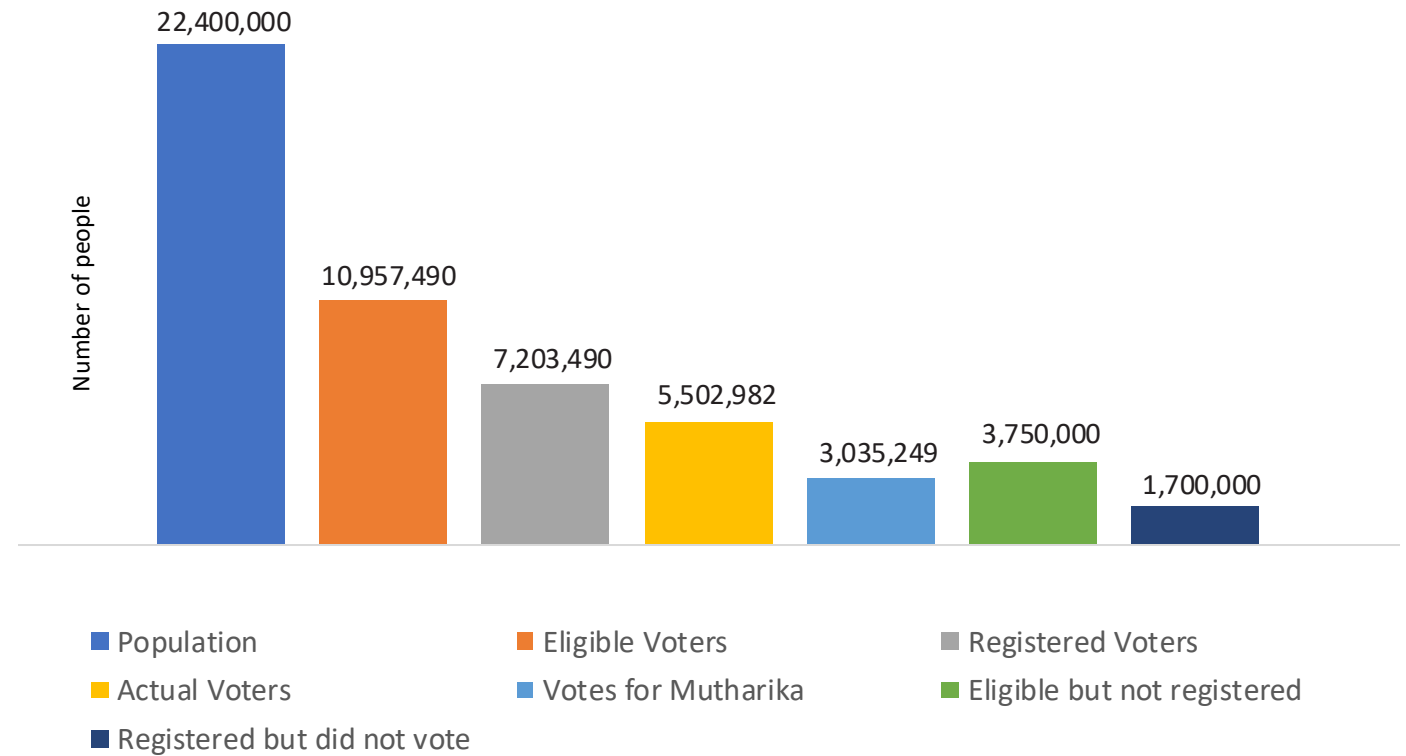
76%
VOTER TURNOUT

57%
PRESIDENTIAL
MANDATE

28%
WINNER'S TRUE
SUPPORT

3.75M
DISENGAGED 5.45M
CITIZENS

Malawi 2025 Election Participation Funnel



ZIMBABWE: THE TWIN GAPS OF PARTICIPATION

6.6M REGISTERED VOTERS

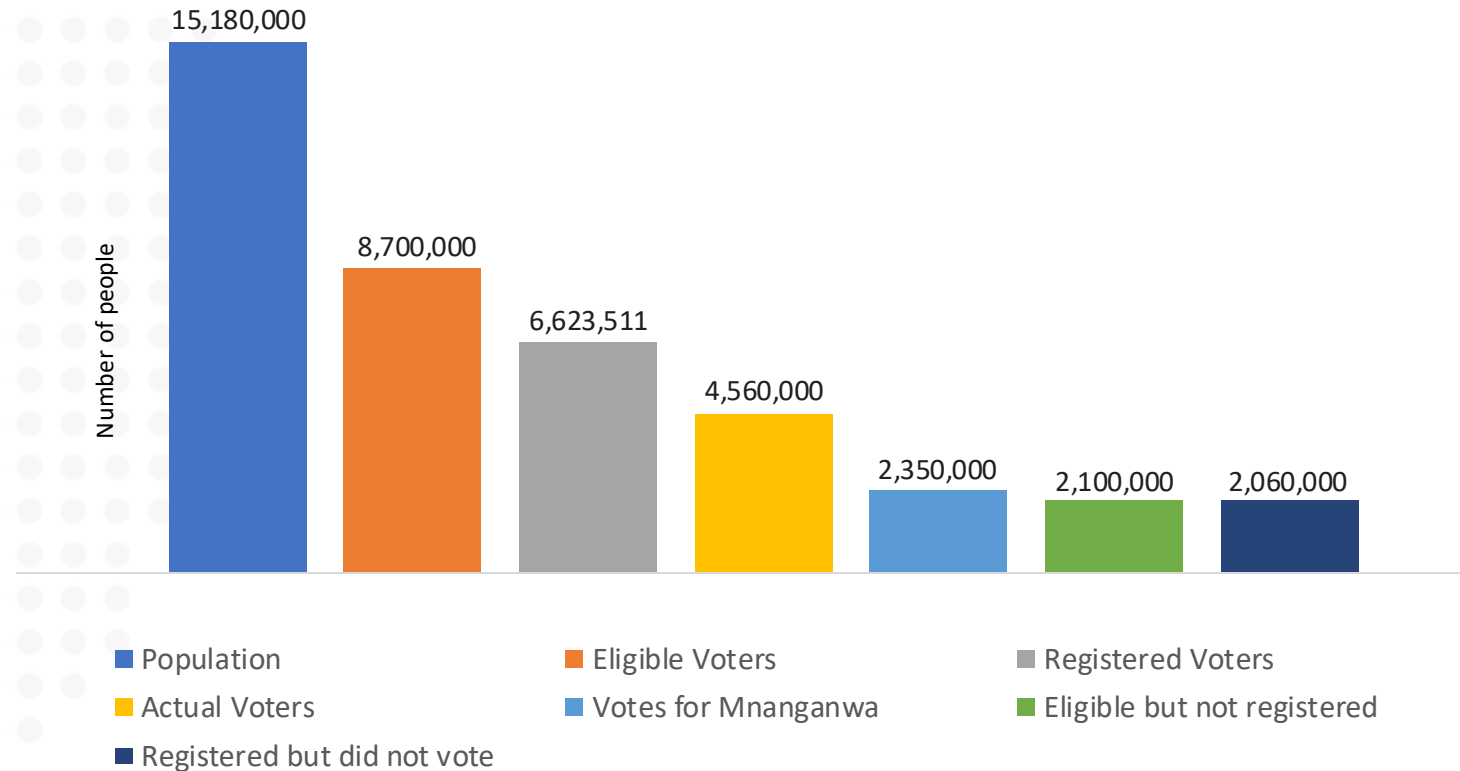
69%
VOTER TURNOUT

53%
PRESIDENTIAL
MANDATE

27%
WINNER'S TRUE
SUPPORT

4.1M
DISENGAGED
ELECTORATE

Zimbabwe 2023 Election Participation Funnel



SOUTH AFRICA: A CRISIS OF MOBILIZATION

27.8M REGISTERED VOTERS

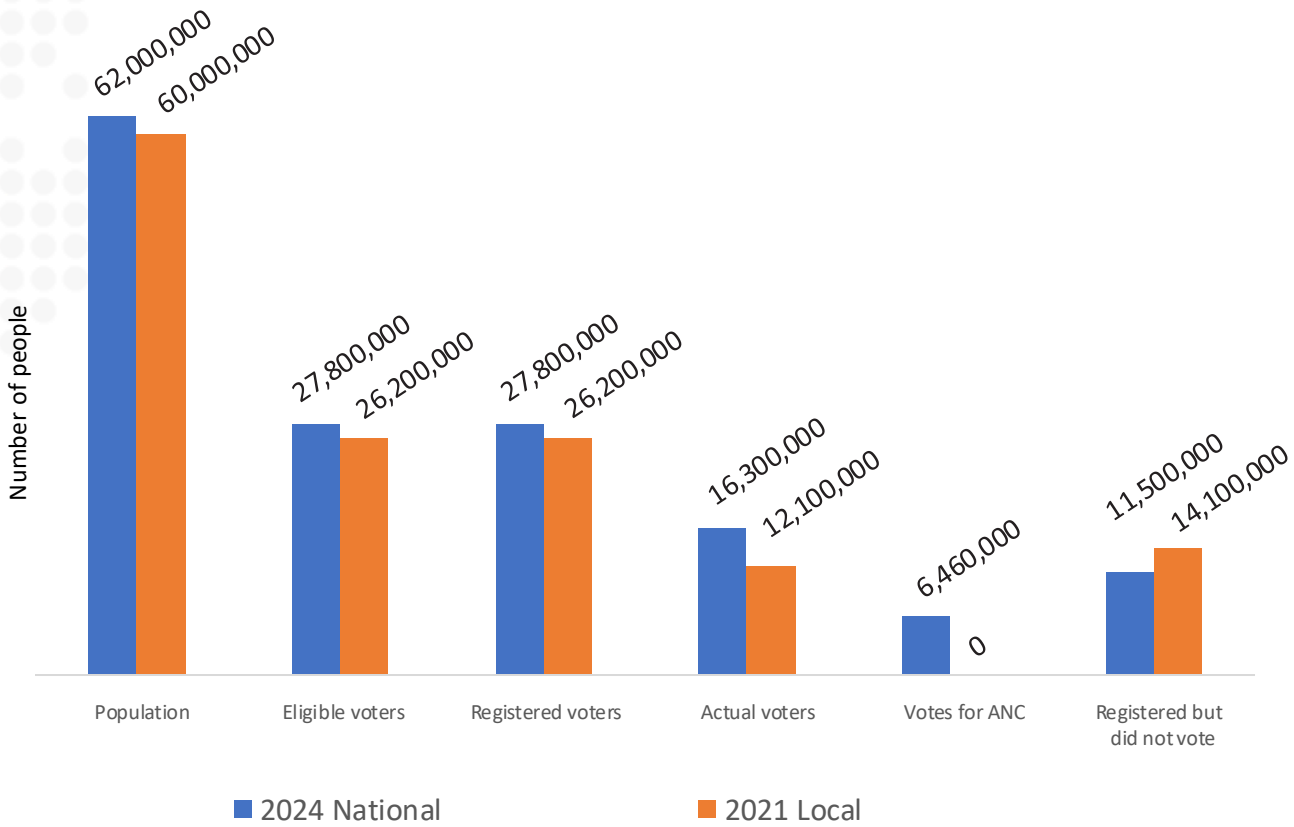
58.6%
VOTER TURNOUT

40%
LARGEST PARTY
(ANC)

23%
ANC'S TRUE
SUPPORT

11.5M
REGISTERED NON-
VOTERS

South Africa Election Participation Funnel: 2024 National vs 2021 Local



NAMIBIA: A TALE OF TWO ELECTIONS

91% REGISTERED VOTERS

76%
VOTER TURNOUT

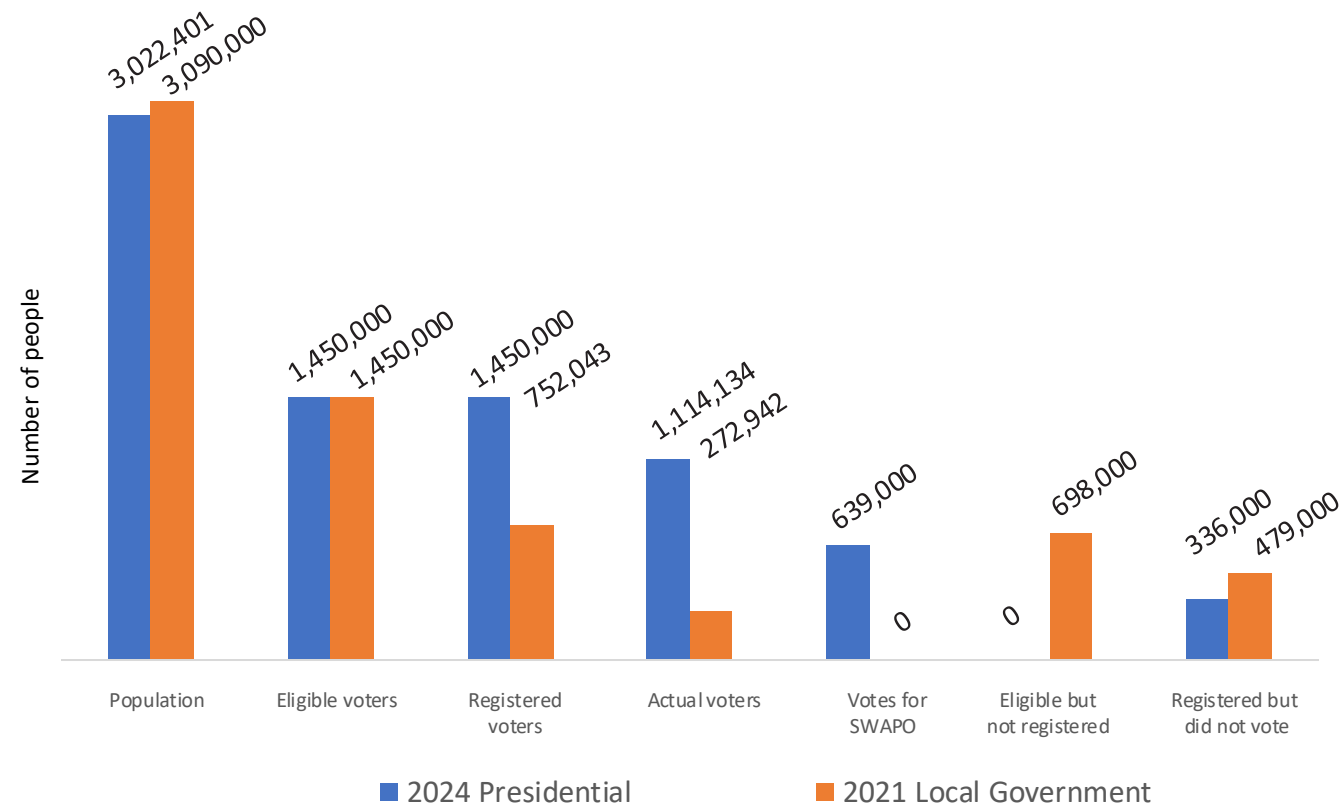
58%
PRESIDENTIAL
MANDATE

44%
WINNER'S TRUE
SUPPORT

23%
REGISTERED NON-
VOTERS



Namibia Election Participation Funnel: 2024 Presidential vs 2021 Local Government



BOTSWANA: THE GREAT REGISTRATION HURDLE

55% REGISTERED VOTERS

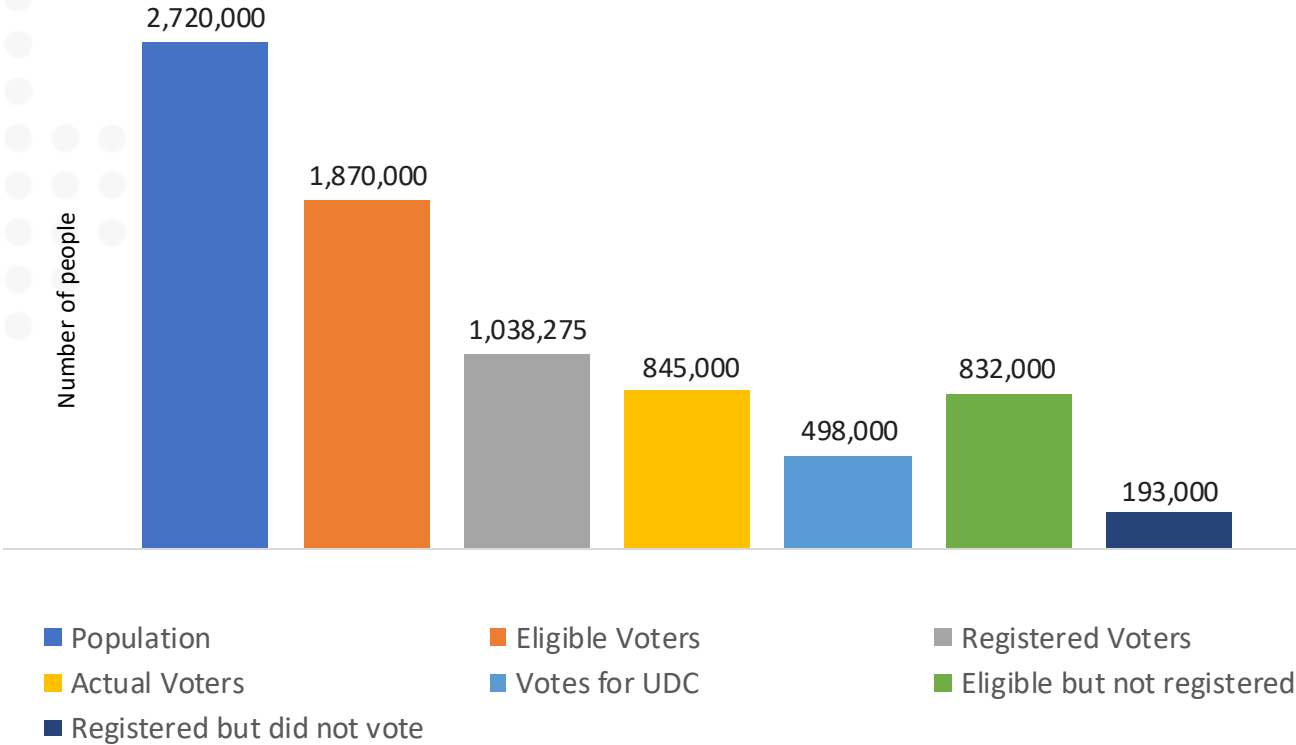
81.4%
VOTER TURNOUT

59%
COALITION
VICTORY

26.6%
WINNER'S TRUE
SUPPORT

45%
UNREGISTERED
POPULATION

Botswana 2024 General Election Participation Funnel



LESOTHO: THE TURNOUT CATASTROPHE

82% REGISTERED VOTERS

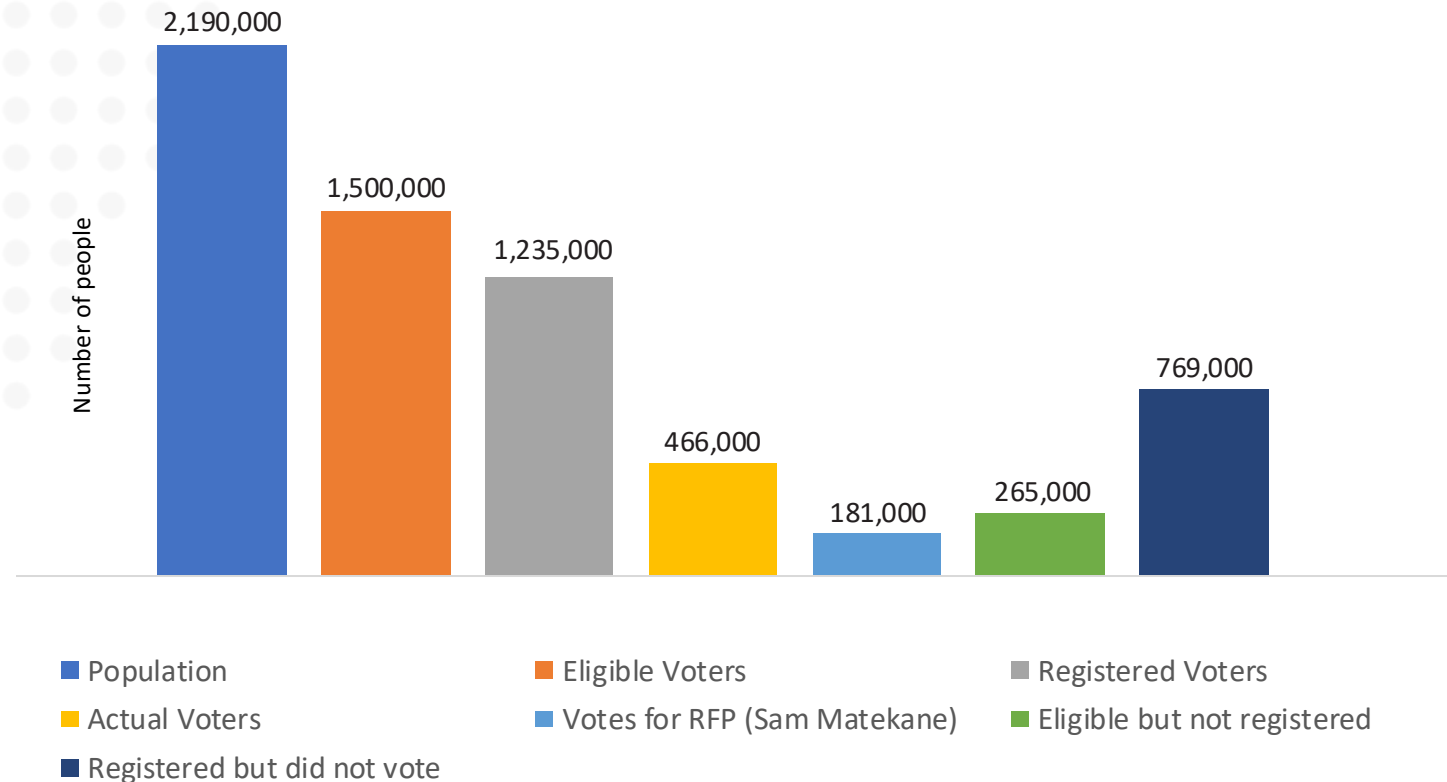
37.8% VOTER TURNOUT

38.9% WINNING PARTY (RFP)

12% WINNER'S TRUE SUPPORT

62% MASS ABSTENTION

Lesotho 2022 National Assembly Election - Participation Funnel



ESWATINI: HIGH REGISTRATION, VANISHING VOTERS

90% REGISTERED VOTERS

65%
VOTER TURNOUT

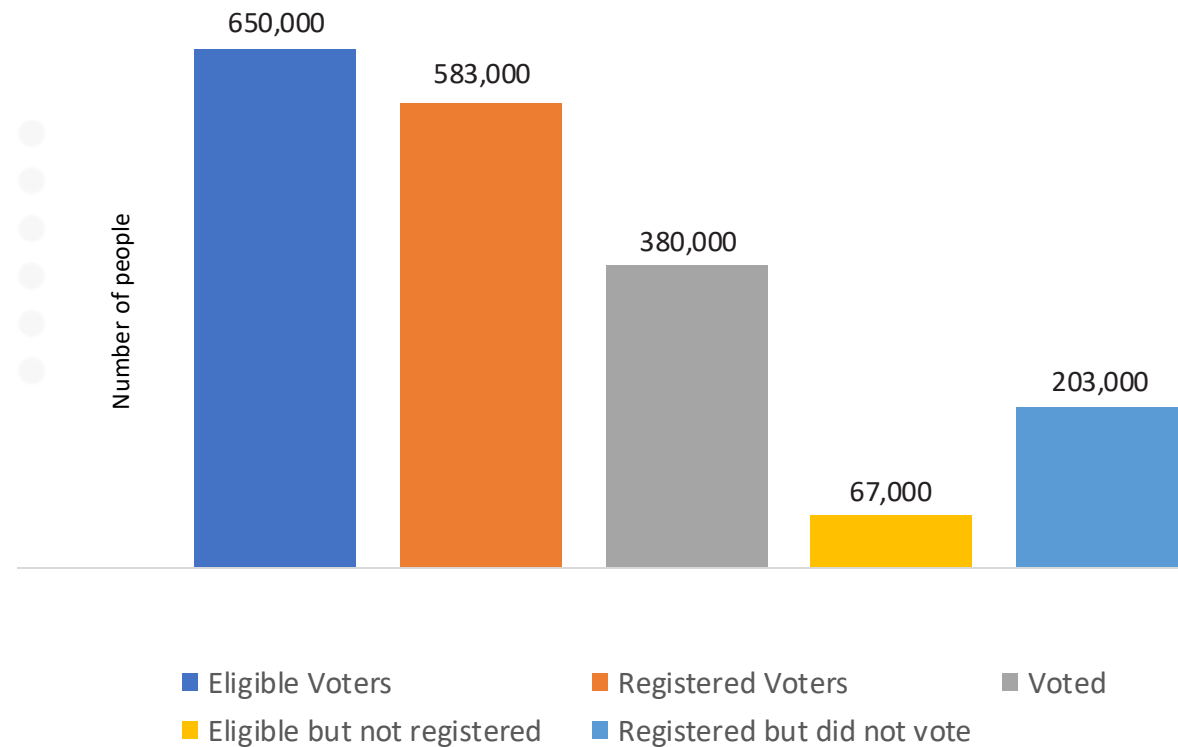
32%
POPULATION
ENGAGEMENT

10%
UNREGISTERED
POPULATION

35%
REGISTERED NON-
VOTERS



Eswatini 2023 National Election Participation Funnel



MOZAMBIQUE: THE GREAT TURNOUT COLLAPSE

90% REGISTERED VOTERS

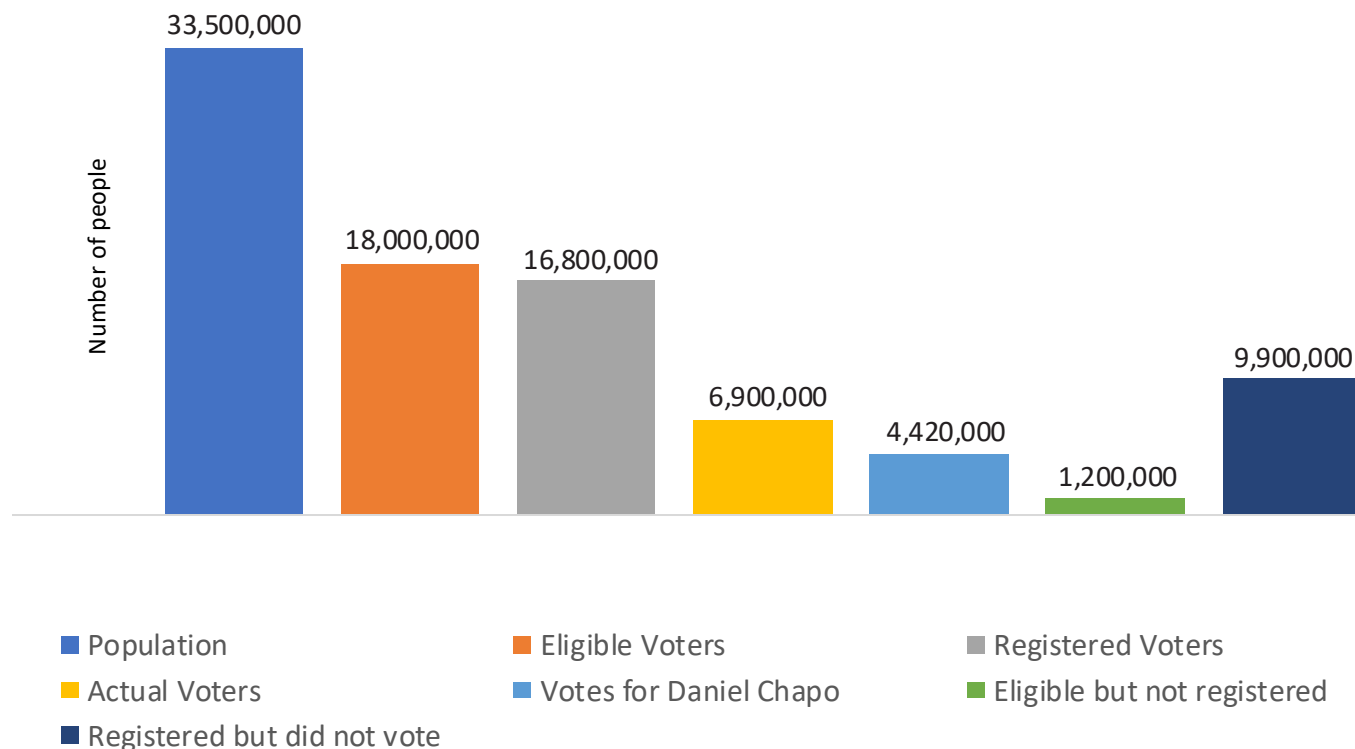
41%
VOTER TURNOUT

65.2%
PRESIDENTIAL
MANDATE

24.5%
WINNER'S TRUE
SUPPORT

9.9M
MASS ABSTENTION

Mozambique 2024 Presidential Election Participation Funnel



ANGOLA: AUTOMATIC REGISTRATION, WIDESPREAD APATHY

90% REGISTERED VOTERS

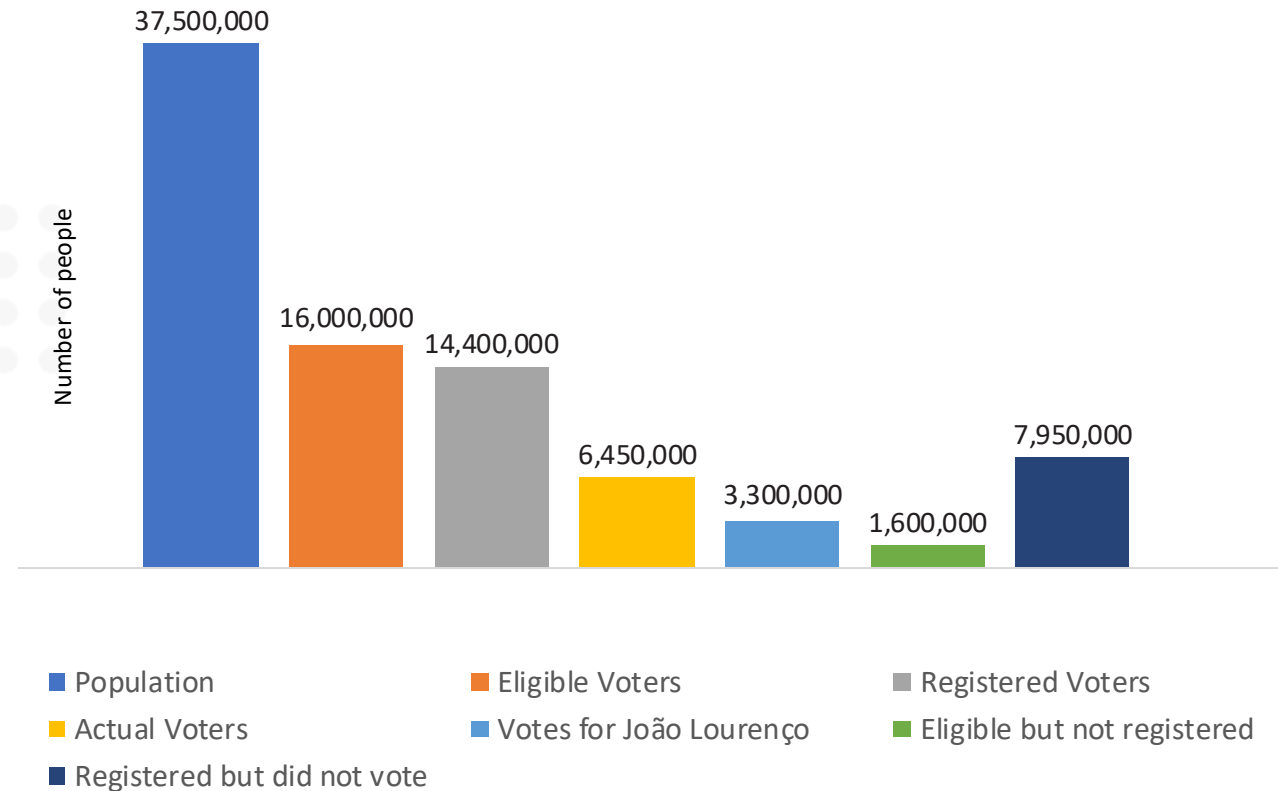
45%
VOTER TURNOUT

51.17%
PRESIDENTIAL MANDATE

20.6%
WINNER'S TRUE SUPPORT

7.95M
MASS ABSTENTION

Angola 2022 Election Participation Funnel



DRC: UNIVERSAL REGISTRATION, TURNOUT CRISIS

DRC 2023 Election Participation Funnel

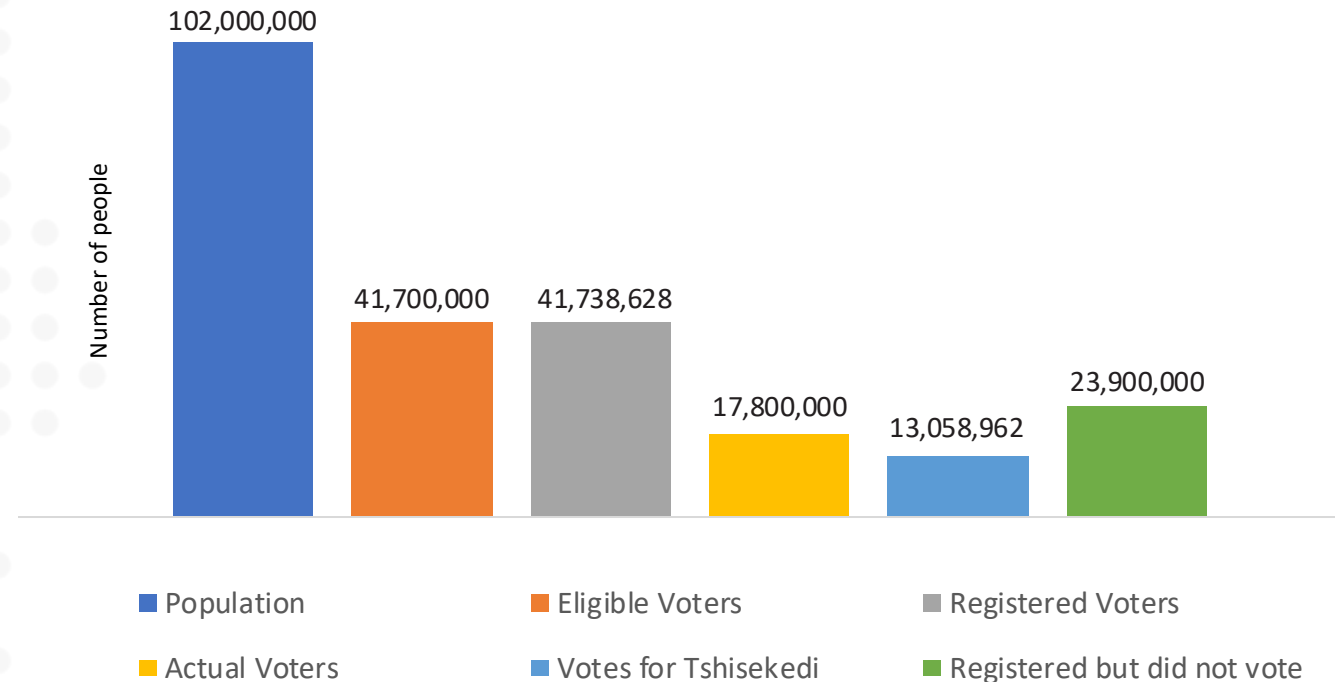
41.7M REGISTERED VOTERS

42.65% VOTER TURNOUT

73.5% PRESIDENTIAL MANDATE

31% WINNER'S TRUE SUPPORT

23.9M MASS ABSTENTION





CONCLUSION: RECLAIMING THE MISSING VOTERS

- **The Mandate Shrinkage:** Victories are often based on support from a minority (20-30%) of the eligible population.
- **The challenge varies:** from structural registration gaps (Botswana) to behavioral turnout collapse (South Africa, Lesotho).
- **The Silent Majority:** The number of eligible non-voters surpasses the votes for the winning candidate.
- **Legitimacy paradox:** This 'missing voter' crisis weakens representativeness and undermines policy legitimacy.
- **Call to Action:** Urgent need for data-driven strategies to mobilize missing voters and secure legitimate mandates.

THE MISSING MAJORITY: YOUR PATH TO VICTORY AND LEGITIMACY

The data is undeniable. No ruling party in the region enjoys the support of a true majority of its eligible citizens. Millions are off the roll or off the grid, creating a legitimacy deficit that threatens political stability. But this crisis is also a historic opportunity.



These missing millions are the difference between winning and losing. The prize for reaching them is not just legitimacy - **it is victory.**

THANK YOU

FOR YOUR ATTENTION